

# **Advancing Equity in Imperial County Mental Health and Substance Use**

#### California Pan-Ethnic Health Network

### June 2017

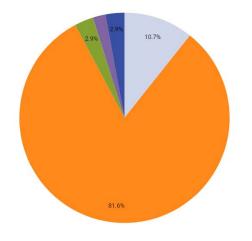
Mental health and substance use are critical public health concerns. CPEHN, in partnership with local organizations, compiled this overview of the state of mental health and substance use issues and access to care in the county, as well as key recommendations for advancing equity.



### **Race / Ethnicity**

U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (PEP), 2016

White 
 Latino 
 Black 
 Asian/Pacific Islander 
 Native American



## **Primary Language Spoken**

U.S. Census Bureau, Statistical Atlas, 2015

Spanish	73%
Asian-Pacific Islander (including Tagalog & Chinese)	1%

### Health Facts<sup>1</sup>

- 95,204 (51%) of Imperial County residents are enrolled in Medi-Cal
- 22,785 Imperial County residents were enrolled • through Medi-Cal Expansion
- 17% in Imperial County suffer from psychological distress; mental health has been identified among the top community health need
- 28% of Imperial County residents report their health status as fair or poor, similar to all Californians.

**Poverty** California Health Interview Survey, 2015

	Below 100% FPL	Below 200% FPL	Above 300% FPL
Imperial County	34%	61%	27%
California	20%	40%	47%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Sources: California Department of Health Care Services (2017); California Department of Finance (2017); UCLA Center for Health Policy Research, California Health Interview Survey (2015); California Health and Wellness Group Needs Assessment Imperial County (2016).



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## **Delivery of Services**

Medi-Cal enrollees receive mental health and substance use services primarily through Medi-Cal Managed Care plans (MCPs) and Imperial County's Mental Health Plan (MHP). Imperial's two MCPs and the county MHP provide Medi-Cal services through a coordinated system of care in which enrollees may receive a portion of their care from the MCP and other portions from the MHP depending upon their mental health and substance use care needs. *MCPs in Imperial County:* (1) Molina Healthcare of California Partner Plan; (2) California Health & Wellness.

#### Medi-Cal Managed Care Plans (MCPs)

MCPs and their subcontractors primarily deliver outpatient mental health services including:

- Outpatient individual or group therapy
- Medication management
- Psychological testing
- Outpatient supplies, labs, & medications
- Psychiatric consultation

#### Service Coordination & Referral

MCP & MHP

- **X**

### County Mental Health Plan (MHP)§

The MHP provides specialty services for adults meeting medical necessity criteria and children including:

- Rehabilitative mental health services
- Targeted case management
- Psychiatric inpatient hospitalization
- EPSDT, including supplemental services

<sup>§</sup> Access services 24/7 by calling 1-800-817-5292.

#### In the Works:

- 1 housing development providing nearly 72 housing units upon completion.
- Imperial County Innovation Plan providing services for children and families at schools to increase access and reduce the stigma of mental health.
  - Wellness radio show discussing topics and answering questions related to mental health. 88.7fm Thursdays at 8am or visit krop.info.



# **Community Recommendations to Advance Equity**

CPEHN facilitated community dialogue meetings across 4 regions in Southern California in late 2016 (Los Angeles, San Diego, Ventura, and the Inland Empire) to identify recommendations.

Policy & Practice	Education
<ul> <li>Create a workforce pipeline for jobs in the behavioral health field.</li> <li>Using non-traditional setting as access points services and incorporating peer/ cultural brokers as part of the mental health system.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Work with community organizations, clinics, and advocates to break the stigma of seeking mental health and substance use services.</li> <li>Educate people on their rights, regardless of immigration status.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Engage and collaborate with community stakeholders, churches, and schools to develop stigma reduction campaigns and programs.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Encourage the use of these vital services for communities of color.</li> <li>Educate county officials on community recommendations</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Expand the use of the promotora model designed to fit the needs of the community.</li> </ul>	to improve access to services and culturally appropriate services.
<ul> <li>Facilitate opportunities to work with law enforcement on behavioral health issues.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develop a campaign to raise awareness of mental health services covered by insurance plans.</li> </ul>

CPHEN is currently organizing partners in Imperial County to research specific recommendations for Imperial County.

Connect with CPEHN (info@cpehn.org) to learn about advocacy days or provide stories about successes and challenges from community members who have accessed healthcare services.